## The nonorientable genus of complete tripartite graphs: counterexamples and induction step

Mark Ellingham Chris Stephens

Department of Mathematics Vanderbilt University {mne,cstephen}@math.vanderbilt.edu

## ХІАОУА ZHA\*

Department of Mathematical Sciences Middle Tennessee State University xzha@mtsu.edu

**Abstract.** In 1976 Stahl and White conjectured that the nonorientable genus of the complete tripartite graph  $K_{l,m,n}$ , with  $l \ge m \ge n$ , is  $\left\lceil \frac{(l-2)(m+n-2)}{2} \right\rceil$ . Recently we, in joint work with Ellingham, Kawarabayashi, and Stephens, have proved that this conjecture is true, with three exceptions:  $K_{4,4,1}$ ,  $K_{4,4,3}$ , and  $K_{3,3,3}$ . The proof is by induction on l. In this talk we discuss the induction idea, using an operation we call the 'diamond sum', and the small counterexamples.