

Exam 2 Review

- (1.) Suppose that the lifetime X of a particular kind of atom has an exponential distribution with a half-life of 10 years.
- (a.) Find the probability that an atom of this type survives at least 23 years.
 - (b.) Find the time at which $P(X > t) = 0.10$
- (2.) Suppose that X and Y are independent random variables such that X has Poisson distribution with parameter μ and Y has geometric distribution over $\{0, 1, \dots\}$ with parameter p . (ie. $P(Y = k) = (1 - p)^k p$)
- (a.) Find $P(X = Y)$ in terms of μ and p .
 - (b.) Evaluate $P(X = Y)$ in (a.) if $\mu = 2$ and $p = \frac{1}{2}$.
- (3.) Suppose that 100 random digits from $\{0, 1, \dots, 9\}$ are generated. Let X_i be the value of the i th digit, $S = X_1 + X_2 + \dots + X_{100}$ and Z be the number of zeros which occur. Find:
- (a.) $P(Z = 1)$
 - (b.) $E(Z)$
 - (c.) $E(S)$
 - (d.) An upper bound on $P(Z \geq 15)$ using Markov's inequality.
 - (e.) A normal approximation to $P(Z \geq 15)$
- (4.) Suppose that a X is a random variable with range $\{-1, 0, 1\}$ such that $P(X = -1) = P(X = 0) = \frac{1}{4}$ and $P(X = 1) = \frac{1}{2}$. Let S be the sum of 25 independent random variables with the same distribution as X . Find
- (a.) $E(S)$,
 - (b.) $SD(S)$,
 - (c.) An normal approximation to $P(S > 0)$.
- (5.) Let X and Y have geometric distributions with parameters p_1 and p_2 respectively. Find $P(X = Y)$.
- (6.) Suppose that a 6-sided die is rolled 3 times. Let X be the sum of the first and second rolls and let Y be the sum of the first and third rolls.
- (a.) Construct a joint distribution table for X and Y .
 - (b.) Find $P(X = 6)$
 - (c.) Find the distribution of $\min(X, Y)$.